The Hillsborough Recorder.

J. D. CAMERON, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.] TRUTH FEARS NO FOE, AND SHUNS NO SCRUTINY. [TERMS—$2 50 A YEAR, INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE

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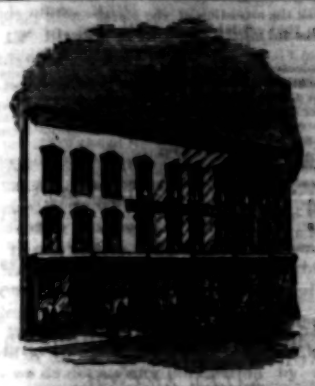

FALL. FALL.

1873. 1873.

NEW GOODS.

HICKSON & TYACK,

DANVILLE, VA.

Are now receiving their Full Stock of

Dry Goods,

Recently purchased in the best Northern Markets, and embracing all the latest styles of

Dress Goods, Fancy Goods and Notions.

BLEACHED & BROWN DOMESTICS.

Blankets, Shawls, Bed-Quilts,

Bed-Spreads, Cassimeres.

Kerseys, Kentucky Jeans,

an Full the frabrics of the

CHARLOTTSVILLE WOOLEN MILLS.

So widely known and justly celebrated for durability. We have added very largely this season to our stock of

BOOTS and SHOES

And have selected these goods with great care being able to warrant every pair sold.

Our assortment of CARPETS, RUGS, and Floor Oil Cloth, Door Mats &c., is unequalled and prices are very much lower than last year for same quality goods. In the

CROCKERY & GLASS-WARE STORE.

We have added largely to the assortment, and are exhibiting a beautiful variety of FANCY PAINTED Tin Chamber Sets, Printed TOILET SETS, TEA SETS, in plain china and Gold Band, Fancy Vases, Knives and Forks, Cornices, Window Shades, &c.

IN THE GROCERY DEPARTMENT.

We keep always on hand

Sugars, Teas, Coffees, Bacon, Flour, Leather, Salt, &c.,

at the lowest market prices.

IN THE FURNITURE DEPARTMENT.

We have received a nice lot of Walnut

Bed-Steads and Bureaus

from the WEST, at prices very much below those ordinarily asked. We have also a beautiful assortment of

Walnut Chamber Sets, Fancy Painted Sets Chairs, Wash-Stands, Bed-Steads, &c.

We confidently refer to the above Stock as being SUPERIOR in extent and variety to any we have ever before offered and we ask our friends and the public to give us a call before purchasing.

HICKSON & TYACK.

oct 29

TALBOTT & SONS,

(Successors to TALBOTT & BROTHER.)

Shockoe Machine Works,

CORNER CARY AND 17th STS.,

RICHMOND, VA.

MANUFACTURERS OF

PORTABLE AND STATIONARY

STEAM ENGINES.

CIRCULAR Saw and Grist Mills; Hydraulic Presses, and all kinds of Tobacco Fixtures, Wrought Iron Works, Brass and Iron Castings, Machinery of every description, &c.

Sept 24th 1y.

To Country Merchants and Others!

Drugs, Medicines & C.

PURCELL LADD & CO.

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,

RICHMOND, VA.

dealers in

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

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of every description!

WINDOW GLASS of all sizes, &c. &.

Our stock is very large and complete, embracing every article in our line of business. Our long experience has made us familiar with the wants of the trade, and we confidently invite an examination of our goods and prices.

We sell very low for cash, or to punctual customers.

Prompt and faithful attention given to orders.

PURCELL, LADD & Co.

sep 213m. 1216 Main St., Richmond Va.

CARRIER'S ADDRESS.

OF THE

HILLSBORO RECORDER.

Once more, upon its round with Time,
Comes Christmas with its cheery chime;
Once more, to glad the fading year
Are heard the sounds of Christmas cheer.
Once more upon his weekly round,
The Messenger of News is found;
The CARRIER BOY with eager feet,
And anxious heart his friends to greet.
Thro' Summer heats, and wintry snows,
Tho' burnt his nose, and sore his toes;
He's brought unmindful of his harms,
The RECORD of the world's alarms.
Of accidents by field or flood,
Wild tales of shipwreck, fire, and blood;
Of rampant rascals brought to grief
Sad tales of woe, sighs of relief.
From those who look to coming time,
For blessings on our weary clime,
With more things, (*that* you all remember.)
Than I could count in all December.)
Tho' much of late the land's distress,
(Jay Cook & Co. having cooked a mess,
Demoralising all around,
City, and Cross-Road, Cot, and Town,
Turning strong stomachs upside down,
And thro' the fear of losing pelf,
Case hard'ning, the panoply of *Self*,
Yet stomachs now are being soothed,
The roughn'd ways once more are smooth'd,
Sad hearts and times, and all together,
Give promise of more prosp'rous weather.
Disaster no more madly ranges,
Checked by *the pressure of* the *Granges*,
And hearts, and voices all are humming,
'Tis Christmas! 'Better times are coming'

Your little friend is well aware,
All, have not *overmuch* to spare,
But you will never feel bereft,
Thro' giving a mite of what is left.
Then, rummage down among your quarters,
And "cast your bread upon the waters,'
Assured, that it will not be in vain,
But, will return to you again;
And *that* ere very many days,
In *one* of *Providence's* ways.
And now with each kind wish and thought,
By friendship proffered, *all unsought*;
May choicest blessings on you fall!

A MERRY CHRISTMAS TO YOU ALL!

Respectfully, CARRIER.

A NEW TREATY WITH SPAIN IN CONTEMPLATION.

Washington, Dec. 30.—The appointment of Gen. Cushing to be the successor of Gen. Sickles as Minister to Spain continues to excite comment concerning the character of the instructions he will receive from the Department of State after the confirmation of the appointment by the Senate. Although usage is opposed to an open declaration of the line of diplomacy to be pursued, it can be stated with truth that one of the subjects to which Mr. Cushing will give his attention will be the policy of political and administrative reforms in Cuba as the best means calculated to restore peace to that Island and promote its prosperity, and among these reforms is included the abolition of slavery in the Antilles. These views have repeatedly been enforced, both in the President's annual messages and the official correspondence of Secretary Fish and which have been often communicated to the Spanish Cabinet. It will be recollected that several years ago our Government tendered its good offices to Spain in the hope of Cuban pacification, but which were respectfully declined on the basis suggested. It is not improbable that a similar tender will again be made by the new Minister, as the Administration will resort to every proper expedient for the purpose of restoring peace and protecting American interests in Cuba and the adjacent waters, and there can be no doubt that an effort will be made to conclude a new commercial treaty with Spain, the only one ever made with that power being that of 1792, of friendship, limits and navigation.

Good, kind, true, holy words dropped in conversation may be little thought of, but they are like seeds of flowers or fruitful trees falling by the wayside, borne by some birds afar, haply thereafter to fringe with beauty some barren mountain side, or to make glad some lonely wilderness.

Faith in our own ability is half of every battle.

TOBACCO SEED.

There are four classes of tobacco grown in Virginia and North Carolina, viz: shipping, filling, smoking and wrapping; and it is important that planters desiring to raise either one of these should choose the kind of seed best adapted to each particular class.

The Pryor makes the heaviest, richest shipping, and can only be grown to perfection on alluvial or heavily manured lands. The Frederick or Maryland grown larger, but is not so rich and waxy.

The Orinoko is far preferable for fillers, smokers or wrappers, being sweeter in flavor, finer in fibre and texture, and more easily cured yellow. This is the kind best adapted to our gray soils, producing best returns; and while the product is not so large as on black or brown rich lands, yet, with skill in curing and management, the difference in product is more than made up in quality. The Orinoko, therefore, is the only kind suited to our gray lands, and of this there are several varieties, the two most in favor are the Yellow Orinoko, and the Gooch or Pride of Granville. The first is the kind that gave character to the Caswell (North Carolina) yellow tobacco more than twenty years ago, and is still preferred by a very large number of planters who grow the finest yellow smokers and wrappers. The latter is preferred in Granville county, North Carolina, that produces the finest yellow tobacco grown on this continent, or, perhaps, in the world. This latter is clearly an Orinoko tobacco, very much resembling the former, except that the leaf grows rather broader, and, by some is considered sweeter.

These two kinds have been grown with special reference to their adaptation to producing the finest quality of wrappers, smokers and fillers.

The writer is satisfied that the art of curing and management have not only been very far advanced towards scientific perfection, but that in perfecting the kinds of seed grown much improvement has been made. For instance, in the saving of seed, by adopting the plan of turning out the forwardest plants growing in the best soil and afterwards observing to cut off all the heads of plants that ripen up coarse, narrow or ill shaped, or of a green color on the hill, and saving only those heads that ripen yellow in color and of a smooth and fine texture, much has been done to improve the kind. Besides, the most important point in the saving of tobacco seed is to cut off all the lateral shoots leaving only three crown shoots to perfect seed, thereby securing larger pods and more perfect seed that always ripen in good time, and are more reliable for seed bed and the production of early, vigorous plants. By following this mode of saving seed with special reference to the growth of a particular class of tobacco, in a few years the seed is not only greatly improved, but like begets like in the vegetable as in the animal kingdom, becomes *sui generis*—the first of its species. The writer can bear testimony to the above facts in his own experience, and desires to give them publicity that others may profit thereby.

Where any plant attains its highest perfection, there is the place to secure the best seed. The home of the tobacco plant is in Virginia and North Carolina, and the growth and perfection of the kinds here cultivated have reached a point unattained any where else. The West and South would do well to procure their seed from us, and then save and propagate after the instructions above given.

John W. Rison, Seedsman, of Richmond, has a limited supply of the Yellow Orinoko and Gooch tobacco seed grown and saved after the improved method for a series of years.

Nothing pays better than good seed, and the cost of a few ounces, sufficient for the largest planters, is trifling compared with the benefits resulting from proper selection. Plant beds may be sown any time between November and 1st of March, the sooner the better, and where the lands are suitable it is as easy to grow tobacco worth 50 cents as 10 cents per pound. *Verbum sat; sap.* A word to the wise is enough.

R. L. RAGLAND.

Hyco, Halifax Co., Va.

DO NOT CRITICISE.—Whatever you do, never set up for a critic. I don't mean a newspaper one, but in private life, in the domestic circle, in society. It will not do any one any good, and will do you harm—if you mind being called disagreeable.

If you don't like any one's nose or object to any one's chin, don't put your feelings into words. If any one's manners don't please you, remember your own. People are not made to suit one taste; recollect that. Take things as you find them, unless you can alter them. Even a dinner, after it is swallowed, can't be made any better.

Continued fault finding; continued criticism of the conduct of this one, the dress of the other, and the opinions of others, will make home the unhappiest place under the sun. If you are never pleased with any one no one will ever be pleased with you. And if it is known you are hard to suit few will take pains to suit you.

The worst men often give the best advice.—Bailey.

THE VIRGINIUS.

New York, December 28.—The United States steamer Juniata, Commander Braine from Santiago de Cuba, with one hundred and two persons, formerly of the steamer Virginius, arrived here this evening. She experienced a strong northeast gale during the last five days. The Juniata will proceed to the Brooklyn navy-yard, where the prisoners will be transferred to a receiving ship. No communication will be allowed with the prisoners at present.

About 2 o'clock to-day the Juniata, with the prisoners from Cuba, arrived opposite quarantine station. She was boarded by the health officials, who had all the men mustered out, and finding them in a perfectly healthy condition, the ship was allowed to pass on her way. The Juniata then proceeded up the bay anchored off the battery, where she lay until 4 o'clock P. M., when she was taken in tow and brought to Brooklyn navy-yard about 6 o'clock in the evening.

In accordance with instructions from Washington all intercourse or communication with those on board was denied, and many friends of the prisoners and prominent Cubans were turned away disappointed from the navy-yard. The prisoners will remain on board the steamship until orders to the contrary are received. None of the officers or crew of the steamship have yet been allowed to leave the vessel.

The Herald correspondent on the Juniata says some of the Virginius prisoners at Santiago de Cuba were compelled to testify at the point of the sword, and threatened with instant death if they refused to answer the questions of the court. In some cases soldiers pointed their bayonets at their breasts.

New York, December 30—Night.—Lieutenant Commander Haswell, the Executive Officer of the Ossipee, says: The Ossipee left Tortugas with the Virginius in tow on the morning of the 19th inst., as already reported. They had fair weather until the afternoon of Saturday (the following day) when a gale sprung up, and they continued to have bad weather, like that encountered by the Juniata, and the Virginius signaled that she was leaking badly. Captain Watters, commander of the Ossipee, therefore determined to shape his course for Charleston, S. C., but as they got into smoother water the Virginius behaved better and the water was kept out of her fire-room. On the morning of Christmas day, however, severe weather having continued, the Virginius was again leaking as badly as ever, and the vessels put into Frying Pan Shoals, about ten miles south of Cape Fear light, where smoother water could be obtained. Here the vessels came to anchor, hoping that the Virginius would ride out the gale. Before daylight next morning, Friday, Commander Woodrow signaled with lights that the Virginius was leaking rapidly with the fires out and the pumps stopped, and the crew wished to be taken off. Boats were lowered from the Ossipee at daylight, and by 7 o'clock a. m. all on board the Virginius were transferred to the former vessel. As a heavy sea was running, the work of removing the crew was one of much danger and difficulty. No lives were risked in endeavoring to save their personal effects or any other property from the Virginius. The hawser of the Virginius was cut and a buoy attached to it to mark her position in case she sunk out of sight. The Ossipee remained at anchor during the day, and at 4:15 o'clock, p. m. the Virginius, which had been gradually settling, went to the bottom. She sank in eight fathoms water and her topmasts remained above the surface. The Ossipee then resumed her voyage to this port. Her supply of coal was ample; 25 tons still remained on board. All on board the Ossipee are well. She will proceed to the Navy Yard here to-day or to-morrow after discharging her powder.

THE NEW MINISTER TO SPAIN.

Mr. Caleb Cushing, who is to succeed Mr. Sickles in the Spanish mission, may be called 'The 'Admirable Crichton' of America. A speaker, a writer, the master of several languages, a profound lawyer, a statesman, a diplomatist a military man (for he was a brigadier-general in the Mexican war), he is also a thorough *Belles-Lettres* scholar. It is related of the Scottish Crichton who, by reason of his many accomplishments and universal knowledge, was styled 'The Admirable Crichton,' that he challenged the doctors and scholars of Paris to dispute with him at an appointed time on any question and in any one of twelve specified languages. A numerous company assembled to hear the discussion, and he acquitted himself to the admiration of all. Mr. Cushing is much the same kind of prodigy.—*Rich. Whig.*

INTEMPERANCE among young men Christmas day seems to have generally prevailed. It was noticed here, and we find that our exchanges make the same complaint about the young men in their various localities. It is an ugly sign. Our young men cannot afford to begin life under the crushing burden of intemperance. If they thus begin life, how will they end it? That is a question for them to ponder.—*Richmond Whig.*

The contented man is never poor, the discontented never rich.

Editors of the News:

GENTLEMEN—If it was my object to gain reputation from the speech, referred by 'Mecklenburg' in your paper yesterday, it might be prudent in me to reply upon his notice of it, rather than risk the publication of the speech itself. Not being governed by that motive, I would promptly yield to his request and that of many friends, made to me privately, but for the fact that the subject will again be up, in the Senate immediately after the recess, when I desire to be heard more fully upon the last resolution of my amendment, suggesting the policy and *necessity* of the General Government assuming the payment of our State debt, without which the speech is not complete.

In the meantime I send you for publication a copy of my amendment to Dr. Worth's bill, which, if I am not mistaken, will be regarded by the people of the State as constituting of itself a pretty strong speech.

My best regards to 'Mecklenburg' for the kind manner in which he has alluded to my effort.

J. W. NORWOOD.

Raleigh, Dec. 20, 1873.

The following is the amendment of Mr. Norwood which, as heretofore stated, is intended as a substitute for the bill:

Strike out after the words 'the General Assembly do,' and insert the following:

Resolved, 1. That in consequence of the calamitous results of the late war, and of the subsequent legislation of both the General and State Governments, the people of North Carolina have been deprived of all ability to pay, at the present time, any part of their public debt.

2. That a new government has been imposed upon the people, far more burdensome in its administration than the old one, which is true of all its departments and divisions of counties, townships and towns. That in addition to this heavy burden as much as our people in their impoverished condition can be reasonably expected to bear, and in addition to an absolutely necessary system of Common School instruction, towards which only a feeble beginning has been made, our constitution requires in terms which may not be unheeded, if in our power to obey them, and common humanity unites her voice in still louder tones that the neglected idiots, computed in numbers at 1,000; the still neglected insane, (after providing for some of them,) computed in numbers at 500; that the large number of the Deaf, Dumb and Blind who are still unfriended and forsaken, and the whole multitude of destitute Orphans shall be gathered within the folds of an enlarged State charity, and be properly cared for.

3. That these objects impose a higher obligation, a more imperious necessity upon the people of the State at the present time, than even the high and solemn obligation to pay the just and honest portion of their public debt. Especially when it is remembered that the debt was contracted under circumstances now so changed, and depending for its payment upon means now so completely swept away, and by causes which we, as a State, had no power to prevent or control.

4. That upon a review of the whole subject, we submit it to the enlightened consideration of Congress, if the General Government would not act wisely by assuming the payment of so much of the debt of the State of North Carolina, as in justice and equity ought to be paid.

RESUMPTION.—It is fourteen weeks since the financial storm burst upon the country, and now, as the year draws to its close, the signs of relief and encouragement are numerous. The actual failures have been fewer than it was feared they would be. Many houses which trembled in the gale have escaped, and are still sound and firm. We read daily of the revival of industry among the manufacturers, and of a healthier tone in the labor market. Confidence is in a fair way to be restored, and nothing helps this more than the reappearance of those whose disappearance was a sign of woe and the occasion of a loss of faith. The suspension of Fisk & Hatch marked an epoch in the wild rush of the September cyclone. The reopening of the house at Christmas indicates that the ebb tide is setting strongly and the worst is over. We should like to chronicle a few more 'recoveries.'—*New York Commercial Advertiser.*

SANTA FE, Dec. 30—Night.—Reliable reports have just reached here that the trouble in Lincoln county, in this territory, between Americans and Mexicans is daily growing more serious. The last report was on the 10th instant, which states that six or seven more persons have been killed. It seems that the friends of the Americans previously killed went to Lincoln plaza last Saturday where a dance was in progress when trouble arose between the Americans and Mexicans, which finally culminated fatally as above stated. Some reports say that eight men and one woman were shot. Other reports give the number at six men and one woman. Intense excitement prevails and it is feared that more bloodshed will follow.

Friendship is the wine of existence; love the dram drinking.—Dickens.

A DISEASE DESTROYING TREE.—The following paragraph appeared lately in the Moniteur Universel and Gazette, and has been copied into some of the newspapers: "M. Gimbert, who has been long engaged in collecting evidence concerning the Australian tree, Eucalyptus globulus, the growth of which is surprisingly rapid, attaining, besides gigantic dimensions, has addressed an interesting communication to the Academy of Sciences. This plant, it now appears, possesses an extraordinary power of destroying miasmatic influence in fever-stricken districts. It has the singular property of absorbing ten times its weight of water from the soil, and of emitting antiseptic camphorous effluvia. When sown in marshy ground, it will dry it up in a very short time. The English were the first to try it at the Cape, and within two or three years they completely changed the climatic condition of the unhealthy parts of the colony. A few years later, its plantation was undertaken on a large scale in various parts of Algeria. At Pardock, twenty miles from Algiers, a farm situated on the banks of the Hamyze, was noted for its extremely pestilential air. In the spring of 1867, about 13,000 of the eucalyptus were planted there. In July of the same year—the time when the fever season used to set in—not a single case occurred; yet the trees were not more than nine feet high. Since then, complete immunity from fever has been maintained. In the neighborhood of Constantine, the farm of Ben Machydlin was equally in bad repute. It was covered with marshes both in winter and summer. In five years, the whole ground was dried up by 14,000 of these trees, and farmers and children enjoy excellent health. At the factory of the Gue de Constantine, in three years a plantation of eucalyptus has transformed twelve acres of marshy soil into a magnificant park, whence fever has completely disappeared. In the island of Cuba, this and all other paludal diseases are fast disappearing from all the unhealthy districts where this tree has been introduced. A station-house at one of the end of a railway viaduct in the department of the Var was so pestilential that the officials could not be kept there longer than a year. Forty of these trees were planted, and it is now as healthy as any other place on the line. We have no information as to whether this beneficent tree will grow in other than hot climates. We hope that experiment will be made to determine this point. It would be a good thing to introduce it on the west coast of Africa."

HUDSON RIVER SCENERY.

The Hudson River throughout its whole course of 250 miles, says a magazine writer, passes through scenery unrivalled for picturesqueness and with its cities on the Jersey side, we pass Weehawken, where so many fatal duels have been fought—where the lamented Hamilton fell by the bloody hand of Burr—gliding by the celebrated 'Palisades,' a solid wall of rock, rising perpendicular from the water's edge to the height of from two hundred to six hundred feet, and running up the river for twenty miles—passing Carmansville, for many years the home of Audubon, the distinguished American ornithologist—Washington Heights, the home of James Gordon Bennett, the founder and proprietor of the New York Herald—Yonkers, where Hendrick Hudson, for whom this river is called, anchored in 1690—Hastings, where Garibaldi passed most of his leisure time when he kept a soap and candle factory on Staten Island—Dobb's Ferry, where Arnold met Andre to plot treason, and Tappan a few miles away, where Andre was tried, condemned, and executed, and where the jail in which he was incarcerated may still be seen—passing Irvington the home of Washington Irving—Haverstraw, where Arnold and Andre arranged for the surrender of West Point—Sing Sing, with its State Prison—Stony Point, that Wayne stormed in 1779—Peekskill, near which is the farm and summer residence of the Rev. Henry Ward Beecher—Chappaqua, where the lamented Horace Greeley retired to chop and rest—West Point, the glory and pride of the Goverment and the country—Newburgh, the old, fashionable, hospitable town, settled in 1698, the headquarters of Washington during the Revolution, and where the last surviving member of the Life Guard died in 1856,—passing hastily all these points of national and historic interest, we land at Poughkeepsie, "the Central Park of the Hudson."

Moments of triumph are not always moments of happiness.—Mrs. Ellis.

There is something very sublime, though very fanciful, in Plato's description of the Supreme Being, that 'truth is his body, and light his shadow.'—Addison.

A genius was explaining the utility of an India rubber ship which he was inventing, when an old salt exclaimed: 'No, no; it will never do. An India rubber ship would rub out all the lines of latitude and longitude, to say nothing of the equator!'

'You ought to let me pass free of charge, considering the benevolent nature of my profession,' said a physician to a tollgate keeper.

'Not so,' was the reply. 'You send too many dead-heads through here now.'

Hillsborough Recorder.

WEDNESDAY.....JAN. 7, 1874.

NEW YEAR.

We greet our readers at the opening of the New Year, and wish them uninterrupted health and prosperity.

We know in the light of experience and under the inexorable decree of Providence in the government of man and of the Universe, that this to all, is not to be expected. The events of each past year, with its dark record of death and disaster, of pestilence and famine, of conflagration and shipwreck, of blasted crops and commercial disaster, rise vividly before the memory. The same sad reiteration is to be repeated through all time. Yet to the masses the future is always gilded with bright presages, and that hope, which 'springs eternal in the human heart,' leads them forward into the 'shadowy future, with brave hearts and confident expectation.

May such truthfulness and such hope inspire all our readers, and may the close of 1874 find them all blessed in health, and crowned with prosperity.

THE PUBLIC DEBT QUESTION.

On our first page will be found a letter of our Senator, Mr. Norwood, and the bill which he has offered as a substitute for that of Mr. Worth.

The bill of the latter gentleman is before the public, and a synopsis of its plans and principles have already appeared in this paper.

The question is one of grave consequence to the State and upon the settlement of which hinges its future destiny. It is eminently right that it should be gravely and deliberately considered, and that no questions of mere expediency and no pleas of present necessity should drive to conclusions which may be fraught with future shame, and that nothing should be done to imperil that fame for integrity for which in times past North Carolina had so preeminent a claim.

It is the right of every one to entertain and express opinions upon a subject in which every citizen of the State has an equal stake. And it is only by this free expression of opinion that legislators can be guided in framing plans for relief, and in finding an extrication from the labyrinth in which the financial interests of the State are entangled.

In the exercise of this right, we are free to say, that neither the bill of Mr. Worth nor that of Mr. Norwood meets our full concurrence. The latter gentleman assumes a condition of things to which we are not ready to assent, namely, a state of absolute poverty and inability to meet more than current State and County obligations, and therefore proposes a confession of pauperism, and an appeal to the generosity of the General Government, for the assumption of the State debt.

Supposing the appeal to be successful, the result would be the complete abnegation of State sovereignty, the farther strengthening of the growing idea of national consolidation, the tying of another captive to the chariot wheel of Federal Usurpation. If it is not successful, (and under the general demand for retrenchment, and the manifest diminution of the resources of the national Treasury, it most probably will not be;) there is added the humiliation of Denial, to which may be affixed a sneering reprimand to the sturdy beggar to supply his own wants.

And the reprimand will not be undeserved, for it cannot be said that North Carolina is poverty stricken beyond hope of recovery. Poor she is comparatively, beyond a doubt. The ravages of war, the loss of slave property, and the changed system of labor have crippled her terribly. But the principles of recuperation are in her and actively at work, and must soon restore our people to a condition of comparative pecuniary independence.

The glowing pictures of Reverdy Johnson may be over-wrought and his eloquent appeals to State pride, and the statement of honor may be ascribed to the facile eloquence of the paid advocate. Yet there is enough of truth in them to strip us of the defence of poverty, and enough of encouragement to cheer us on to active exertion.

With a production of cotton bringing North Carolina high up in the rank of the cotton states, with a tobacco yield which makes her third on the list in the production of that staple, with the highest rank as a producer of naval stores, with her valuable fisheries, with her stores of forest, mineral and agricultural wealth, she cannot long remain under present depression.

And it is in contemplation of those resources, that we are not prepared to yield an assent to all the provisions of Mr. Worth's bill. There is a class of debt included in his classification which we think should not be scaled. It is a debt for which full value was received and which was incurred under circumstances so gratifying to State pride, that its integrity should never be jeopardized. The whole anti war debt was created out of that confidence in the honesty of North Carolina, and the skill and integrity with which her finances had been handled. Most of those bonds sold above par, and the proceeds were expended in the State for the designated purposes. Whether the investments or purposes were profitable is not the question.

In the settlement of this question the condition and necessities of the present are not alone to be considered. The life of a State extends through many generations, and not only the probable future wants of the existing population, but that justice due to its successors, demand that care be had that no steps be taken to embarrass us or them by legislation which affixes an indelible stain upon State character.

What would be the consequence of legislation which taking the matter into its own hands; would decide for one side without the participation or consent of the other? Would it not bear the character of semi-repudiation? What would be the value of the new bonds issued to replace the old ones so arbitrarily displaced? What confidence that these in turn would not have to give way for others of still less value? What hope that the State should ever expand in greatness or increase in population by the addition of strength from other territory?

Upon the payment of the ante war debt, we have had but one opinion; that it should be paid, or at least fully recognized and secured, with a provision for such a rate of interest as the present means of the State should warrant, increasing gradually to the present legal rate. This recognition would at once re-establish the character of the State for honesty and facilitate all future operations in financial negotiation.

As regards the balance of the debt it may be regarded as a fit subject of reduction, and which would probably encounter no obstacle from the holders of the bonds representing the debt.

The special tax bonds may be assumed valid by the Courts. Until they are so definitely declared, we repudiate them, and believe the State will be sustained in so doing by the moral sense, and the financial judgment of the world.

THE VALLEY OF THE AMAZON
AND
The Administration of Mr. Fillmore.

In the year 1850, at the instance of Lieutenant Maury, then at the head of the National Observatory, Gov. Graham the Secretary of the Navy under Mr. Fillmore with the approbation of the President, issued orders to detach Lieutenants Herndon of Virginia, and Gibbon of North Carolina, from the Pacific squadron at Callao, with instructions to cross over the Andes to the head of the Amazon river, stopping at some of the principal cities on the route, to procure geographical and statistical information from the Libraries of the Monasteries, and to descend the river to its mouth upwards of 4,000 miles, and make a thorough exploration of its valley in that vast extent, the permission of the Peruvian and Brazilian Governments for this enterprise having first been obtained.

The object of the expedition was, in the event of a favorable report, to induce Brazil in whose immediate dominion this valley is situated, with the exception of an inconsiderable portion embracing the bends of the river belonging to Peru, to open the Amazon, which was found to be navigable for sea going steamers nearly to its sources, as well as its vast tributaries in the North and South of the main river, to the free navigation, not of the United States only but of the world. The Brazilian minister at Washington, Mr. Macedo afforded every facility to the expedition, and was understood to favor the grand commercial project in contemplation, as far as his duty to his sovereign and deference to public opinion at home might allow—and he was complimented by order of the Department with a passage in a man of war of the United States on his return from his mission. The officers above named having divided the territories to be explored, Mr. Herndon completed his work and returned in 1852. Mr. Gibbon not until 1853. Their respective reports made a great addition to geographical and scientific knowledge.

Brazil perhaps then jealous of the purposes of the United States, from the recent war with Mexico, declined to concede those privilege of navigation desired at that time, but the information diffused by the reports of this expedition would not permit so extensive and fertile a region of the globe to remain shut out from the habitation of civilized man and the commerce of the world. Brazil, and with her Peru, has in course of time yielded, and the ships of all nations may now ascend the Amazon nearly to the Andes.

We have been led to these remarks by the following which we extract from the New York Express, and think it but just to recall attention to the early measures by which so grand a result has been achieved:

"In 1867 Brazil opened the Amazon to the commerce of the world, and Peru followed her example in 1868. There are now three monthly lines of steamers from Para to Havre, Liverpool and New York. Within 25 years Para has arisen from nothing to a populous city of 70,000 inhabitants. The Amazon is now navigated by a British company which has absorbed the Brazilian and Peruvian steamers, and is constructing ten new ones for the same trade upon the Mersey of various burdens, from 367 to 731 tons. Such rapid growth of commerce could not be stimulated in a wilderness without the presence of the greatest natural facilities.

The Amazon transcends in length, breadth and magnificence the Mississippi, the Nile and Yangtse. It is about 4,000 miles in its extreme length, and 180 miles wide at its mouth. Thirty-five miles inland its width is 10 miles, and at a distance of 2,800 miles from its mouth it measures 500 yards in width. The region traversed by this flood of waters is unequalled in the wealth and variety of its timber, but it is uninhabited except by savage tribes. The soil is unexcelled in fertility. It abounds in caoutchouc, cocoa, Brazil nuts, hides, sarsaparilla and other medicinal drugs and roots, which can be utilized to supply the world. Cotton is indigenous to the soil and climate, and can supply an unlimited quantity.

PETITION.

This is a resort for a remedy of grievances at the hands of government very seldom resorted to by the Southern people, yet is one which acts more powerfully upon Congress than any form in which the wishes and sentiments of constituencies can be expressed. The right among us, fell into disuse, into contempt, in fact become odious, from its abuse during the hateful and hostile days of abolition aggression, and we do not recal an instance since those days where the people have come before the ruling powers in what may be considered their individual capacity.

Yet the population of the North and West understand the power of petition and make no stinted use of it. If an expansion of the currency is wanted, it becomes the subject of petition. If a relief from an oppressive tariff is demanded, that is a subject of petition. If protection to a subject of manufacturing enterprise is sought for, that becomes a subject of petition. Everything in truth, the subjects of human necessity or human cupidity, becomes the subject of petition.

And the method is effective. Congress is brought face to face with the people. Their wants are presented in such a way, that they cannot be 'pooh, poohed,' cannot be whistled down the wind. It is a direct personal demand for relief or redress, which is to be heeded. A petition is invested with a force and a dignity which never finds place in a bill.

If our Southern people would get together frequently, express their grievances, and bring them to the attention of Congress, much would be accomplished. It would more than almost anything else convince that body that the South has a permanent interest in the country, and that it has the same reliance upon and faith in the duty and power of the government to afford to it the same reliefs that are granted to the other sections.

There may be nothing immediately practical in the above suggestions, but it is well to recal to the minds of our people the fact of the possession of a remedy, long since disused and almost forgotten, to many troubles which embarrass their prosperity.

COFFEE.

The price of this beverage is going up so rapidly that it will soon be classed among the luxuries. It is not needed to restore the tax upon it to drive it from general consumption. The successive failures of the crop in Brazil, and the vastly increased demand for the article both in this country and in Europe have driven the prices up to war rates. A decline can hardly be looked for this year, and consumers must make up their minds to pay more or use less, either alternative equally hard.

MINISTER TO SPAIN.

Caleb Cushing has been appointed to succeed Sickles. His policy will be friendly to Spain and hostile to the Cuban patriots. Therefore no farther danger of war, as all matters of disagreement will be amicably settled.

☞ It is said that in the event of the failure to confirm the nomination of Williams, some present member of the Supreme Court will be made Chief Justice and Hon. S. F. Phillips will be made an Associate Justice of the Court.

A NEW BOOK.

BUSBEE'S North Carolina Justice and Form Book now in Press, and will be ready for delivery and sale Feb. 1st 1874.
Price Half bound Sheep back & muslin sides $2 00
Full Law Sheep style, $2 25
Sent by mail on receipt of price. Send in your orders. JASH ENNISS, Publisher.
Jan 7th 3m. Raleigh.

Williamson Upchurch & Thomas.

Wholesale Grocers Cotton Factors
AND
Commission Merchants,
53 Fayetteville Street,
Raleigh, N. C.
We sell Cotton for Fifty cents per Bale.
KEEP constantly on hand a large stock of Bagging and Ties.
Refers to—J W Cheek, Durham.
W P Strond, Chapel Hill. Ja73m

John Armstrong.

No. 1 Fayetteville Street,
Raleigh, N C.
BOOK BINDER
AND
Blank Book Manufacturer.
NEWSPAPERS, Magazines and Law Books of every description bound in the very best Style and at Lowest Prices. jan 7 1y.

St. Mary's School,

RALEIGH, N. C.
Founded, 1842.
FOR more than thirty one years this School has been conducted by the Rev. Abbott Smedes, D. D. His son the Rev. Bennett Smedes, A. M., is his assistant. Bishops Atkinson and Lyman are visitors.
In respect to accessibility and healthfulness of situation, extent and convenience of buildings and grounds, and moderation in charges, this School challenges a comparison with any similar institution.
The sixty fourth term will open Jan. 28th.
For a circular containing full information, apply to the Rector. jan 7 2t.

TOBACCO FACTORY
FOR RENT.

THE Factory now occupied by Webb Roulhac & Co., Will be rented for the year 1874.
Apply to JAMES WEBB, Jr.
Jan. 1 1 2t.

J E SCHOOLFIELD, & Co.

DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

Cooking Stoves, Wagon and Buggy Material.
DANVILLE, VA.
☞ Peytons old stand opposite Hickson and Tyack. Jan. 8 '74. 1y.

RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK

OF
NORTH CAROLINA.
Paid in Capital $500.000.
Designated Depository of the United States and Financial Agent.
W. H. WILLARD, President.
C. DEWEY, Cashier.
Make collections in any part of the country at low rates.
DIRECTORS:
C. Dewey, W. H. Willard, A. S. Merrimon,
R. S. Tucker, W. J. Hawkins, A. G. Lee,
W. G. Upchurch.
Nov. 25th 1873 1y.

Steam Engines and Boilers.

SAW MILLS,
WOOD WORKING MACHINERY.
Grist Mill Machinery
AND
MILL FURNISHING GOODS
ALSO
Second Hand Engines and Boilers.
☞ Send for Circular.
RAHM & HUNTER,
RICHMOND,
Dec. 3 3m. Va.

ORANGE COUNTY—*Superior Court.*

James M. Corbin and Elbert H. Pogue, Copartners trading under the firm and style of Corbin and Pogue,
against.
Franklin L. Gardner and Charles G. Clifford Co-partners, trading under the firm and style of F. L. Gardner & Co.
Summons.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

To the Sheriff of Orange county—Greeting;

YOU are hereby commanded to summons Franklin L. Gardner and Charles G. Clifford the defendants above named if they be found in your county to be and appear at the ensuing Term of our Superior Court, to be held for the county of Orange at the Court House in Hillsboro, on the 8th Monday after the 1st Monday of March 1874 and answer the complaint, which is deposited in the office of the clerk of the superior Court of said County on the 2nd day of January 1874, and let the defendants take notice that if they fail to answer the said complaint within that term, the Plaintiffs will take Judgment against them for the sum of Three Hundred and Ten Dollars and Eighty cents, with interest thereon, and for cost of this action.

Herein fail not and of this Summons make due return: Given under my hand and seal of said Court this 2nd Dec. 1873.

GEO. LAWS, *Clerk.*
C. E. PARISH, Superior Court
att'y for Plaintiff's.

ORANGE COUNTY—*Superior Court.*

James W. Corbin, and Elbert H. Pogue, Copartners trading under the name and style of Corbin and Pogue.
against
Franklin L. Gardner and Chales L. Clifford, Copartners, under the name and style of F. L. Gardner & Co.
Attachment.

THREE Hundred and Ten Dollars and 80 cts., due for Tobacco sold and delivered.
Warrant of Attachment returnable before George Laws, Clerk of the Superior Court of Orange County, at his office in Hillsboro, on the 2nd day of January 1874, when and where the Defendants are required to appear and answer as to matters touching this Attachment.

GEORGE LAWS, Clerk.
C. E. PARISH, Superior Court.
if. dec. 2nd 1873.6t.

Hughes' Academy.

THE next session of my school will commence on the second Monday in January 1874.
EXPENSES:
Tuition per session of 20 weeks, $25 00.
Board, including all necessary expenses except washing and lights, $60 00.
Payments made as follows: $25, at beginning; $25, at middle and balance at close of term.
Address S. W. HUGHES,
dec 17 tf. Cedar Grove, N. C.

F. W. KERCHNER.

WILMINGTON, N. C.
IN STORE! IN STORE!!
20 Hogsheads and 32 BOXES D. S. Sides,
15 Hhds. and BOXES D. S. Sides and Shoulders.
150 BBLS. PORK.
150 Hhds. and Bbls S H Molasses,
100 Hhds and Bbls. Cuba Molasses,
400 Bbls Golden Fleece Syrup,
20 " Fine Syrup,
700 " Flour,
200 Bags Coffee,
100 Hhds. and Bbls Sugar,
100 Bbls Apples,
150 Boxes Cheese,
200 " Candles,
150 " Candy,
15 Bbls and half Bbls Snuff,
50 cases 1 and 2 oz Snuff,
100 Boxes Soda,
250 Boxes Soap,
250 Kegs Nails,
2,000 Bushels Oats,
20 cases Axle Grease,
225 Bbls Glue,
150 " Whiskey,
25 " Brandy,
200 Cases Brandy Peaches,
100 " Schnapps,
25 " Tomatoes,
25 " Fresh Peaches,
75 Boxes Starch,
40 Tons Hoop Iron,
100 Dozen Water Buckets,
200 Reams Wrapping Paper &c. &c.
For sale by F. W. KERCHNER.
27, 28 and 29 North Water St.
29. Jan. Wilmington, N. C.

To the Ladies.

LOW & SONS English Soaps,
6 doz. English Tooth Brushes,
Ladies Dressing Combs and Brushes,
EXTRA PUFF BOXES,
Lubin's and other Extracts,
And Toilet articles generally. Just received at O. HOOKER'S,
Drug Store.

To Painters.

Full Supply of Dry Paints.
LIQUID PAINTS; all colors; ready for use; if unsatisfactory return.
Bristle Brushes; no Hair;
VARNISHES; good and cheap,
OILS; all kinds usually kept in this market.
BRONZE and Gold Leaf.
O. HOOKER'S,
Drug Store.

DRUGS.

I HAVE and am constantly receiving a full supply of
ELIXERS for the afflicted
PROPRIETARY Articles,
A few Nostrums, and above all a full supply of
Pure, Genuine Drugs,
for Prescriptions, which I promise to handle with satisfaction day or night; and at prices to suit.
O. HOOKER,
Sept. 3. Druggist.

State of North Carolina.

ORANGE COUNTY.
Petition to sell Land for payment of Debts.

Pride Jones, as Ex'r of Cadwallader Jones deceased.
against.
Cadwallader Jones, P B Ruffin and wife Mary, Josiah Collins and wife Sally, Mary, Rebecca, Robin, Sarah and Lucy Jonas, heirs of Robin Jones, deceased.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that the Defendants, Cadwallader Jones, Mary, Rebecca, Robin, Sarah and Lucy Jones, heirs of Robin Jones, dec'd., are non-residents of the State: It is therefore ordered that publication be made in the Hillsboro Recorder, a Newspaper published in the Town of Hillsboro for six successive weeks, notifying them to appear at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of Orange County, within that time, to plead answer or demur to the Complaint filed in said office, or judgment will be asked for the relief demanded in said complaint by the Plaintiff.

Witness George Laws Clerk of the Superior Court of Orange.
GEO. Laws, Clerk.
Superior Court Orange Co.
18th Nov. 1873 6w. $10.

PRATT'S ASTRAL OIL

Absolutely safe. Perfectly odorless. Always uniform. Illuminating qualities superior to gas. Burns in any lamp without danger of exploding or taking fire. Manufactured expressly to displace the use of volatile and dangerous oils. Its safety under every possible test, and its perfect burning qualities, are proved by its continued use in over 200,000 families.
Millions of gallons have been sold and no accident—directly or indirectly—has ever occured from burning, storing or handling it.
The Insurance Companies and Fire Commissioners throughout the country recommend the Astral as the best safeguard when lamps are used. Send for circular. For sale at retail by the trade generally, and at wholesale by the proprietors, CHAS. PRATT & CO., 108, Fulton Street, New York.

George Allen & Co.,

NEWBERN, N. C.
Cider Mills, Wood's Mowers & Reapers, Cotton Gins and Presses, Threshers, Horse Powers.
Manufacturers of
THE WILEY PLOW.
The Champion Plow and Cultivator.
The Dickson and Allen Sweeps.
Either of which save one half Labor of man and horse. ☞ Send for catalogue and Prices.
Dec. 21 6m.

FOR SALE,

A New Wheeler and Wilson Sewing Machine. Owner has two. Enquire at the
dec. 8 tf. ORANGE HOUSE.

RICHMOND ADVERTISEMENTS.

WARNER L. FLEMING,

1820 Main Street,
RICHMOND VA.
MANUFACTURER OF
CANDY, CAKES, CRACKERS.
AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN
Fruits, Nuts, Tobacco, Cigars, &c.

FALL TRADE, 1873.

A. M. ELLETT & CO.
ask the attention of the Merchants of the South to the very large and varied stock of
Dry Goods and Notions,
selected with great care of manufacturers and agents for CASH, and upon most favorable terms. We have greatly enlarged our assortment, and feel assured we can convince any unprejudiced buyer that we will sell on low, on same terms, as any jobbers of Dry Goods in any market of this country. We only ask a fair and unbiased examination of our Stock to substantiate what we assert. We solicit a call from all merchants.
A. M. ELLETT & CO.
se 24 2m No 1311 Main St., Richmond Va.

JAMES W. GIBSON,

(Successor to Kellogg and Gibson)
Importer and Dealer in
China, Glass, Queensware
AND
HOUSE-FURNISHING GOODS.
No. 1207 Main Street,
sept. 25 3m. Richmond Va.

Baughman Bro's & Co.,

1319 Main Street,
RICHMOND, VA.,
Manufacturers and Dealers in every Variety of
Papers, Twines Envelopes,
AND
General Stationery.
Sept. 25 3m.

BLAIR & THAXTON,

JOBBERS OF
WHITE GOODS FANCY GOODS,
NOTIONS, TOYS, &c.
1313 Main Street,
se 25 3m Richmond, Va.
W. W. CARDWELL, of Rockingham co., N. C. WITH
CLARKE, WIGHTMAN & CO.,
(Successors to Clarke & Waddy.)
HATS, CAPS, STRAW GOODS,
AND
LADIES' TRIMMED HATS,
AT WHOLESALE.
No. 1311 Main Street,
Richmond, Va.
New York Office: 447 Broom st. se 24,3m.

YANCY, FRANKLIN & CO.,
Wholesale dealers in
NOTIONS.
White Goods, Furnishing Goods.
1207 Main Street, (Up Stairs,)
Richmond, Va.
We respectfully invite the attention of the Merchants of N. C., to our LARGE and varied assortment of Notions and Fancy Goods. Our prices and terms we guarantee to be as favorable as those of Northern Markets. sept 3m

M. S. VALENTINE. WM. F. GRAY.
M. S. VALENTINE & CO,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Notions, White Goods,
Fancy Goods, and Hosiery,
No. 1213 MAIN STREET,
shp 25 3m *RICHMOND, VA.*

Prompt and careful attention to Orders.
BENJAMIN BATES,
Bookseller & Stationer
111 MAIN STREET, up. Dispatch Of,
sep 25 3m RICHMOND, VA.

WATKINS & COTTRELL,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Hardware
AND
SADDLERY GOODS,
Gum Packing, Belting and Hose,
Anker Brand Belting Cloth,
1307 Main Street,
RICHMOND, VA.
CLAIBORNE WATKINS,
O. L. COTTRELL, sept. 243m

1873. FALL TRADE, 1873.

WEISIGER & CO.,
Wholesale Clothiers,
1215 MAIN STREET,
RICHMOND, VA.
LARGE STOCK,
Prices Low,
EXCLUSIVELY WHOLESALE.
sept 24 2m, WEISIGER & CO.

The Hillsborough Recorder.

WEDNESDAY.....JAN. 7 1874.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

Terms of the RECORDER for 1873.

For 1 year. $2.50.
" 6 months. 1.50.
Clubs of six or more, each subscriber. 2.00.

Payments always in advance.

Job printing done neatly cheap'y and promptly.

☞ Business cards neatly printed at this office.

☞ Blanks of various kinds for sale at this office.

See first and fourth pages for advertisements.

☞ After this issue, town subscribers will find their papers in the post office, or they can get them at this office, as they may elect. They will please give us notice of their wishes.

☞ Town subscribers whose subscription expired on Jan 1st. will please signify at once their intention to renew or otherwise. *Our terms are cash in advance.*

Dr. T. J. Wilson, we are glad to see has moved into town, and has become a citizen of Hillsboro.

His professional Card will appear next week.

See Advertisement of Williamson Upchurch and Thomas. They have the largest house in Raleigh, and do a very extensive business. The farmers of Orange and adjoining counties, will do well to call upon them. Those particularly who make cotton will have their interests well served.

Pleasant Reading.

After this issue, we will present to our readers a weekly treat in the form of letters from James Barron Hope of Norfolk, Va. Mr, Hope is too well known to the world of letters to need any encomium from us. It will be enough to say that whatever appears from him will bear the impress of a mind which has gained him a national fame as poet, orator, and literateur.

Christmas.

"Old" Christmas has passed before we have had an opportunity to speak of the New, and we will have little to say on a subject which has now lost its zest. We will only say that it was greatly enjoyed here without any of the unpleasant incidents which usually mark that season of festivity. We have not heard of a brawl, or fight, or instance of drunkenness in the whole county of Orange. The Good Templars have reason to be proud of the decided impression they have made upon the hosts of King Alcohol. It was a victory which cheered the heart, and which has carried with it the substantial fruits of victory, in personal sobriety, in increased prosperity, and in greatly enlarged domestic happiness.

Raid on the Sheriff.

It is said that some discontented tax payer has been trying to get even with our worthy Sheriff, and getting back in another shape what he was compelled to contribute to the support of the State and County. Between 25 and 30 bushels of wheat were considered necessary to strike a balance.

☞ See Ad. of J. E. Schoolfield & Co. Danville Va. This firm succeeds Covill and Mason, though with an enlarged business. It is in all respects a first class house. Mr. Schoolfield was a long time in the well known house of Watkins Cottrell & Co. Richmond, and thereby acquired a thorough knowledge of the business, besides making a large North Carolina acquaintance which he hopes will remember him.

Danville.

A visit to Danville last week shows us that the stagnation in business is rapidly drawing to a close. The Tobacco sales houses, so long silent, are making ready for work, and it is believed that about the middle of the month all will be busily engaged. There is an uncommonly hopeful feeling among all classes, and the opening of a brisk spring business is confidently looked for.

Business is conducted on such safe principles in Danville, that although there has been such a cessation of trade, the credit of not a single firm, or institution has been affected. There has not been a single failure, and everything stands firm as a rock.

Paxton House.

We have before had occasion to speak of this excellent house, so commendable for its home comforts, and the attention and generosity of its landlord, Mr. N. L. Wade. Under his management it not only maintains its old character, but continues to improve. But Mr. Wade is too large a man for so small a house, and we are glad to learn that negotiations are in progress which will place him in charge of the new and magnificent Hawkins House, which has just been finished and now awaits the proper tenant.

Ice &c.

The cold snap last Thursday give the citizens a small chance to put up their summer supply of ice, and the boys a few hours of skating. The New Year opened very mildly however, and at the present writing is as balmy as April.

Solicitor of the 7th Judicial District.

Many friends of F. N. Strudwick will urge his name before the District Convention to be held for the selection of candidates for the Judgeship and Solicitorship for the District, as a suitable gentleman to fill the latter post. We heartily acquiesce in the suggestion, and hope it will be pushed forward to success. Mr. Strudwick's career in the Legislature made him a brilliant record for talent. His is a mind capacious, retentive, and acquisitive, and displays itself through an eloquence not surpassed in the State.

Mr. Strudwick's services to his party too have been of the most important character, and it is proper that a recognition of them be shown by his election to the office named.

Tobacco Seed.

We have received an additional supply of the "Yellow Oronoko" and "Gooch tobacco seed from the office of the Rural Messenger, Petersburg, which we will gladly distribute to planters who feel a real interest in the improvement of crops.

We would earnestly direct the attention of planters to the editorial of the "Messenger, which will be found on the first page.

We will here again say, that we design our paper to be the medium of much valuable information on the subject of tobacco, together with reliable and ample information in regard to the markets. This should commend the Recorder to the support of the tobacco planter. One gentleman, a successful farmer told us that one single article of information found in the Recorder had been worth to him ten times the cost of his subscription.

So it is with cotton and other interests, and we hope our people will learn to value a vehicle of information which conveys such accurate statements as does the Recorder.

Alarm of Fire at Durham.

During the high wind which prevailed on the 30 inst. the house of Mr. J. W. Cheek at Durham took fire from a defect in the chimney probably. The whole under side of the roof was soon in a blaze, but by the active exertions of the citizens the flames were subdued. The furniture was all removed from the house, and much injury done by the effort to extinguish the fire. The damage will amount to about. $300.

Durham Correspondence.

We will probably be able to present our readers with a weekly letter from this enterprising place which will add much to the interest of our paper, and will we hope stimulate subscription.

Robbery & Arson.

The house occupied by a Mr. Brown, living near Mebanesville, was consumed during the absence of the family on Monday the 29th inst. The fire was undoubtedly the work of an incendiary. Everything was destroyed, furniture, bedding, and provisions. The loss is total, as there was no insurance. The House belonged to Mr. Wm. Freeland.

Painful Accident.

A son of the late Capt. Johnson Freeland aged about 14 was driving a wagon during Christmas week when he was accidentally thrown off, and the wheel passed over him, crushing his leg. He lives about 7 miles from town.

A New Book.

See Advertisement of J. H. Enniss. The publication of the work advertised will supply a want now most seriously felt by all having legal business to transact, or legal forms to adopt.

The changes of law and practice under the new Constitution and the new Code are radical, and lawyers, conveyancers, magistrates, Administrators and others have been seriously inconvenienced for the want of an intelligent guide.

This will be supplied in the new work. Mr. Busbee, the author, is pronounced by the most competent authority at the bar in Raleigh, to be admirably fitted to the work he has undertaken, and say he has done it well.

GRAHAM GRANGE, No. 135, Patrons of Husbandry, was organized at Graham, Alamance Co. Dec 17th, with the following officers:

John K. Ruffin, Master.
W. W. Davison, Overseer.
J T Crocker, Lecturer.
Jas B McMurray, Secretary.
Daniel C Holt, Treasurer.
Jacob A Long, Steward.
J G Albright, Assistant Steward.
Rev A Currie, Chaplain.
John Klapp, Gate Keeper.
Mrs J K Ruffin, Ceres.
Miss Kate Klapp, Pomona.
Mrs J A Long, Flora.
Miss Mary Albright, L A Steward.

Many Suffer rather than take nauseous medicine; and this is not to be wondered at, as the remedy is often worse than the disease. Sufferers from coughs, colds, Influenza, sore throats, or tendency to Consumption, will find in Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry a remedy as agreeable to the palate as effectual in removing disease.

See advertisement of St. Mary's School at Raleigh, which so fully speaks for itself that it requires no farther notice from us.

See Ad. "Tobacco Factory" for Rent.

☞ Markets dull and inactive on account of the holidays. Cotton in Raleigh on Saturday 14 cents.

Charity Astonished.

A worthy Divine not a thousand miles from Raleigh in the course of his frequent ministrations for charity, fell in with an individual upon whom the weight of adversity seemed to press with peculiar severity. To his dilapidated personal condition, squalid and ragged, were added the discomforts of a house, through whose broken doors and shattered windows the blasts of winter rushed without a check; altogether making a powerful appeal to the tender sensibilities of the worthy rector.

Some relief was given to the immediate physical wants of the sufferer, and then the condition of the house was noticed. "Why in the world dont you have your windows glazed, and your doors mended, asked the Rector. "No money, no money; nothing to pay with." Now the Rector was the almoner of a fund, the weekly contributions of his church, but the repairs of houses did not seem to come within the scope of his powers." Well, Well; I'll have it done myself; go to P's drug store, get glass and putty, and have them charged to me, and fix your windows."

This was done. Some weeks after, the Rector met the object of his charity on the street. The latter addressed him, "Doctor, I want you to pay me for that job." "What job? What do you mean? "Oh you know! Dont you know you sent me to P's for glass and putty to fix my windows; Well I done so, and put 'em in, and I want my pay for the job."

The Doctor passed on with some new ideas of the impudence of mendicancy and the hazards of indiscriminate charity.

STATE NEWS.

The Wilmington papers all mentioned a furious gale which took place on the morning of 28th inst. Houses and chimneys were blown down and much damage done. The Barque Maria Needham was blown from her moorings below the city and was ashore at last accounts with five feet water in her hold.

The Journal says a special Court for New Hanover is now in session, Judge Cloud presiding.

The Journal says that a party of colored persons, men and woman, attempted to cross the North East Cape Fear in a small boat, which was accidentally capsized Ellen Munroe, one of the party was drowned.

The Goldsboro Messenger says the gin house of Mr. John Vinson in Wayne Co. was burnt on Friday last together with seven bales of Cotton, It was incendiary work.

The Sentinel says the mill and cotton gin of M. A. Bledsoe about one mile and a half from Raleigh was destroyed by the incendiary torch. This is the third loss of the kind Mr. Bledsoe has sustained within the past eighteen months. and shows that he has some deadly and fiendish secret enemy.

The Jefferson Messenger says that two young men Anderson and Peacock both paying their respects to a young lady, became inflamed with jealousy, which finally led to a rencounter, in which Peacock drew a knife and stabbed Anderson to the heart killing him almost instantly. The slayer fled but was afterwards recaptured.

A colored man named Bob. Smith was shot at and killed in his own house on Saturday while surrounded by his family. Smith lived in the Eastern part of the County about 10 miles from Raleigh. Evidence before the jury of inquest showed that deceased was shot by one Badger Terrell a colored man and the murder was committed with the connivance of the wife of Smith, her mother, and the wife of Terrell. Terrell is in jail.

So we learn from the News. which also says that a colored woman named Nancy Hammey was picked up dead on the N. C. R. R. near Walnut Creek bridge, and Jack Crenshaw, also colored was frozen to death on Christmas eve near Forestville.

Baker the murderer, who recently escaped from jail was rearrested and was to have been hanged on the 2nd.

The Charlotte Observer says there is in Charlotte a white girl of 12 or 13 years of age who is living in the family of a negro because she has no other home, The negro will make an attempt to have the child bound to him. This is a horrible case and calls for remedy.

Charlotte was last week alarmed by two fires, which were however extinguished without very serious damage.

The Observer says five colored men were lodged in jail charged with the murder of another colored man near Davidson College.

On Saturday morning three seamen on board the German barque Adolph lying at the wharf at Wilmington were found dead in the forecastle, having been suffocated by coal gas. Two more were affected and will probably die.

Two notorious negro burglars Allen Mc Pherson and Williams were arrested in Raleigh on Saturday after having robbed the house of Mr D. C. Murray. It is supposed they are the leaders of the gang which have been so troublesome in Wilmington and elsewhere.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

ALL persons indebted to me must come forward and make settlement. It should be evident to all that long credit cannot be given these Panicky times.

jan.7 1t. JAMES WEBB, Jr.

$10 to $20 per day. Agents Wanted everywhere. Particulars free. A. H. BLAIR & Co., St, Louis, Mo.

MAKE MONEY fast and honorably, $12-50 per day, or $75 per week, by at once applying for a territorial right, (which are given free to agents,) to sell the best, strongest, most useful, and rapid selling Sewing Machine, and Patent Button Hole Worker, ever used or recommended by families, or buy one for your own use; it is only $5. Sent free everywhere by express Address for particulars JEROME B HUDSON & Co. Cor. Greenwich & Cortlandt, St. N.Y.

That Favorite Home Remedy,

PAIN-KILLER,

Has been before the public *over thirty years*, and probably has a wider and better reputation than any other proprietary medicine of the present day. At this period there are but few unacquainted with the merits of the *Pain Killer*; but, while some extol it as a liniment, they know but little of its power in easing pain when taken internally; while others use it internally with great success, but are equally ignorant of its healing virtues when applied externally. We therefore wish to say, that it is equally successful whether used internally or externally. It is sufficient evidence of its virtues as a standard medicine to know that it is now used in all parts of the world, and that its sale is constantly increasing. No curative agent has had such a wide spread sale or given such universal satisfaction.

Davis' Pain Killer is a purely vegetable compound, prepared from the best and purest materials, and with a care that insures the most perfect uniformity in the medicine; and while it is a most effective remedy for pain, it is a perfectly safe medicine, even in the most unskilful hands.

It is eminently a *Family Medicine*; and by being kept ready for immediate resort, will save many an hour of suffering, and many a dollar in time and doctor's bills.

After over thirty years trial, it is still receiving the most unqualified testimonials to its virtues, from persons of the highest character and responsibility. Eminent Physicians commend it as a most effectual preparation for the extinction of pain. It is not only the best remedy ever known for Bruises, Cuts, Burns, &c., but for Dysentery, or Cholera, or any sort of bowel complaint, it is a remedy unsurpassed for efficiency, and rapidity of action. In the great cities of India, and other hot climates, it has become the standard medicine for all such complaints as well as for Dyspepsia, Liver Complaints, and all other kindred disorders. For Coughs and Colds, Canker, Asthma, and Rheumatic difficulties, it has been proved by the most abundant and convincing testimony to be an invaluable medicine.

We would caution the public against all imitations of our preparation, either in name, or style of putting up.

PERRY DAVIS & SON
MANF'S AND PROP'S,
136 High St., Providence, R. I.
111 Sycamore St. Cincinnati, O
377 St, Paul St. Montreal, Canada.
17 Southampton, Row, London England.

SELECT
Boarding and Day School.
HILLSBORO, N. C.

THE Misses NASH and Miss KOLLOCK, will resume the exercises of their School on Friday February 6, 1874.
Circulars forwarded on application. dec 17 2m

THE NEW WILSON UNDERFEED.
PRICE $50.

All Agents for other Machines, don't like the Wilson.

GRAND MEDAL OF Merit World's Fair 1873.

T. C. ELLIS, Agent,
dec. 3. CEDAR GROVE, N. C.

Horner & Graves's School.
TRANSFERRED TO
HILLSBORO, N. C.
A Classical, Mathematical, Scientific
AND
MILITARY ACADEMY.
WITH
A full Corps of Instructors.

THE Spring Session of TWENTY Weeks will begin the 2nd Monday in January.

TERMS:

Board and Tuition, including fuel and furnished rooms,	$150.
Tuition of Day Scholars in preparatory Department,	$ 25.
" " for Eng. Course in Academic Department's,	35.
" " Scientific course "	35.
" " Cassical course, "	50.

English and Scientific Day Scholars only will be charged for French, German and Book Keeping, an additional fee of five dollars for each.

Circulars containing full particulars, will be furnished by the Principals, at Oxford, N. C., until the 1st of January, or by Maj. D. H. Hamilton, at Hillsboro.
Hillsboro, Dec. 1 1873. tf

SALE
OF VALUABLE
PROPERTY.

PURSUANT to a decree of the Superior Court of Orange county, in the case of Junius T. Closs, guardian of Catharine R. Closs. I will sell
On Tuesday the 6th day of Jan, 1874,
in front of McCauley's Store in
CHAPEL HILL,
At 12 o'clock, that valuable tract of LAND upon which the late Dr. Morgan Closs resided, containing 283 2-5 acres, adjoining Henderson; Tenney and others. The same being lot No. 2 by Link's survey lately made. The land will be sold in Three lots.

AT DURHAM.
On Wednesday the 7th day of Jan. 1874.
On the premises, beginning at 12 o'clock. I will sell
1st. A lot on the North side of New Street and on the West side of Dilliard, containing ¾ of acre.
2nd. A lot on the West side of a New Street & adjoining the above, containing 44-100 of an acre.
3rd. A lot adjoining Julian S. Carr on the North side of a New Street, containing ¾ of acre.
4th. A lot on the East side of the Extension of Main St., adjoining Ferrill and others, containing ¾ of an acre.
5th. A lot on the North side of the extension of Main St., at C. Green's corner, containing 7-10 of an acre.
6th. A lot corner New and Dilliard Sts., at present occupied by W. T. Gilman, containing 58-100 of an acre. This lot will be sold subject to the dower of the widow of Morgan Closs, dec'd.

TERMS OF SALE:

One third cash; one third at six months; and one third at twelve months with interest from date of sale. Title reserved till purchase money is paid. Plats and full description of all this property will be exhibited at sale.

JOHN W. NORWOOD,
dec. 4th ts. Commissioner.

$10 TO $20 per day. Agents wanted everywhere. Particulars free. A. H. BLAIR & Co., St. Louis, Mo.

CHRISTMAS AT FARMER'S HALL,

HAVE HESITATED ABOUT BREAKING THE MARKET.

WHEN ABLE I MAY.

In Store Christmas Goods, China-Wares.

☞ If the Panic has you. Come Borrow a Merry Christmas.

YOUR Produce brings "Fair Prices." at

"I Will Try It"

Way out "Let us Have Peace," cut the "KNOT." Who is the Father of the Panic "CHEAP GOODS."

Eggs, 25 cents per Dozen. Sugar 8 cents per pound.

HENRY N. BROWN.

Dec. 15th 1873.

Nat. L. Brown,
DEALER IN
CONFECTIONERIES,
Canned Goods,
Pickles,
Jellies,
Nuts,
Fresh Crackers and Cakes.
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
Viole and Guitar Strings,
FANCY GOODS,
Toys, Baskets, Childrens Carriages, Birds and Bird Cages.
Segars and Tobacco. Don't forget
BROWN'S VARIETY STORE.
RALEIGH,
Aug 27 1y. N. C.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that an application be made at the next Session of the General Assembly to amend the Charter of the town of Hillsboro, so as to allow the Commissioners of said town to tax the Real and Personal property and other subjects of taxation within said town equally with the State and County. 12th Nov. 30 d.

READ THIS!

I MUST say to my Customers, and those that were my Customers, that I need what is due me. My Fall Purchases are due first of January and I must collect what is owing me, to be able to meet these payments. These are very scarce times, and I want to ride through the storm; and those who owe me and want me to succeed must come forward and help me, by paying up. If you have no Money bring Grain, or something that I can turn into Money, don't put it off until next Spring, as the trouble come sooner. I am not appealing to doubtful men, but to Honest Paying Customers. The honest people that want me to succeed and those who pay are the ones I want to help me now, bring anything that I can turn into Money.

C. M. PARKS.
Dec. 16. tf.

TURNER'S N. C. STATE ALMANAC.
1874.

*** This Almanac is the most valuable now published in North Carolin and should be in every family.—*Tarboro Southerner.*

Turner's N. C. Almanac.—This is one of the most complete almanacs ever published in North Carolina, and contains features that others have never known. A new and interesting feature is a record of the most important events that have occurred in the State during the foregoing year.
Christian Advocate, Raleigh.

** The department devoted to the annual State record of 1873 is a new feature of the Almanac that will commend it to popular favor everywhere.—*Daily Journal* Wilmington.

☞ Price 10c. For sale at the Store of
JOHN M. BLACKWOOD.
nov. 26 2m. Hillsboro, N C.

North Carolina. } *Superior Court.*
ORANGE COUNTY.
William Barlow,
against
Joseph Allison and heirs of Mary his wife Joseph Barlow, heirs of James and wife Nancy. Charles S Ray and wife Lucy, Mariah Ray, William L Bowels and Ruth his wife, J M McCullock heirs of Patience. Heirs of John H Barlow, Hugh S Paisly formerly Hugh S Barlow
Petition to sell Real Estate for Partition.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that all the above named defendants are *non-residents* of the State of North Carolina, It is therefore ordered by the Court, that publication be made in the Hillsboro, Recorder a paper published in Hillsboro, N. C. for six successive weeks, notifying the said defendants, to be and appear before the Clerk of the Superior Court of Orange county at his office in Hillsboro within that time and plead answer or demur to the complaint, which is filed in his office or the Plantiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said complaint.

Witness George Laws Clerk of said Court at office in Hillsboro this 17th day of November 1873.
GEORGE LAWS, Clerk
Nov. 26 6w price ad. $10. Superior Court.

Taylor, Elliott & Watters.
Successors to
TAYLOR, MARTIN & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
AND
Wholesale Dealers
IN
HARDWARE,
No. 1 Commercial Row,
NEXT TO PERRY WHARF,
NORFOLK, VA.

☞ Will occupy their old Stand about 1st December. Oct. 1, 3m.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.
ORANGE COUNTY.
Superior Court 4th Dec. 1874.
James Williams, } Order of
against } Publication.
Charles Williams & others.

UPON reading and filing of the Complaint in this case and it appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Charles Williams, Person W. Wells and Polly Glenn, Jefferson Williams and Bryan Williams are non-residents of the State.

It is therefore ordered that publication be made in the "Hillsboro Recorder" a Newspaper puplished in the town of Hillsboro, for six successive weeks, notifying the said Charles Williams, Person W Williams Polly Glenn, Jefferson Williams and Bryan Williams to be and appear before the Clerk of the Superior Court of Orange County, within that time to plead, answer or demur to the complaint which is filed in the Clerks office, or the Plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in said complaint.

Witness GEORGE LAWS, Clerk Superior Court Orange County, at office in Hillsboro.
GEORGE LAWS, Clerk,
Dec 10th price ad. $10. Superior Court.

40 DOLLARS per WEEK in CASH to Agent. Everything furnished and expenses paid. A. COULTER & CO Charlotte Mich

☞ THE PANIC AND ITS EFFECTS upon the DRY GOODS trade.
Note the reduction of prices at
LEVY BROTHERS'.

Striped Poplins at one shilling worth 25c a. yard;
Tycoon Reps at 25c.. reduced from 50c;
French Calico at 8oc. reduced from 50c;
Black Alpacas from 25c to 62 per yard;
Empress Cloths from 40c to 75c per yard—a reddection of ten cents per yard;
French Merino at 65, 75c. 85c. and up to $1,25 a yard, all greatly reduced prices;
Black Silks at $1. $1,25, $1,50, $1,75, $2, and up to $4,50 per yard;
Colored Silks from $1,50 to $3 per yard;
Serges and Satteens in all colors at reduced prices
Colored Cashmeres at 80c., reduced from $1;
Brilliantines from 65c. to $1.00 per yard; these goods are equal to silk in appearance and better for wear;
Alpacas in all colors at 25c. per yard, reduced from 50c;
Excellent fast-colored Calicoes at 8½ per yard;
Redingotes reduced from $16 to $12;
Redingotes reduced from $15 to $10;
Redingotes at $6—would be cheap at $8;
A large stock of Children's Suits—last year's style—at one-half the cost;
Full yard-wide White Flannel, warranted all wool, at 45c per yard—regular price 60;
White Flannels at all prices from 25c to $1 a yard
Red, Yellow, Gray and Blue Fannels in all qualities, at reduced prices;
Unbleached Canton Flannel at 16½c per yard—reduced from 20c;
Handsome styles of Cashmeres at $1 and $1,50 a yard; regular price $1,25 to 1,50;
Charlottesville Herring Bone and Tweeds at 35c; regular price $1;
Satinets at 40 and 50c; regular prices 50 and 60c.
Great reductions in all kinds of Tweeds & Jeans;
Corduroy in all qualities and colors at a reduction of 25 per cent;
A large assortment of goods suitable for boy's wear;
Cambric Muslin, full yard wide, at 20c; regular price, 25c;
Wide Check Muslin suitable for aprons, dressing sacques and wrappers, at 30c worth 50c a yard;
Full yard-wide Bleached Cotton at 10c. reduced from 12½c;
Pride-of-the-West Cotton at 20c;
New York Mills at 19c;
Wamsutta at 18c;
Pillow Case Cotton, 42 inches wide, at 16½c per yard
Full width Unbleached Sheeting at 28c per yard;
Full width Bleached Sheeting at 33c. per yard;
Cotton Diaper, linen finish, at $1.25 regular price $1,50.
Huckaback Towels at $2 and $3 per dozen regular prices $3 and $4;
Table-covers, all wool, at $1 worth 1,50;
Linen Table Clothes, full two yards long, at $1 worth 1,25;
Linen Doylies at 50c per doz;
Marseilles Quilts at $4, reduced from 6;
Calico Comfortables, large and heavy, and manufactured of the best material, at 2,50 worth $3
Napkins, warranted all linen, at 1,25, 150, and up to $6 per dozen;
Excellent Pure Linen Damask from 50c to $1 a yard, all very cheap;
Black and White Plaid Shawls at $1,50, reduced from $2;
Double Shawls same style, at $3, reduced from 4;
Double Twist (long or double) Shawls at $4, would be cheap at 5.
Striped shawls from 2,50 to $3; a reduction of 25 per cent.
Shetland and Breakfast Shwals in great variety;
Extraordinary bargains in White and Colored Blankets;
Tidies in great variety from 20c to 1, 50; all very cheap;
Boulevard Skirts from $1 to 3;
Balmoral Skirts at 75c. $1. 125, $1,50, up to 3,50; all much below regular prices;
Merino Shirts and Drawers for men, women and children at all prices;
All kinds of Knit Goods, such as Breakfast Shawls, Nubias, Sontags, Jackets, Mitts, Gloves Hoods, Scarfs, and Pulse Warmers;
In Carpets we make a reduction of from 10 to 25 per yard, and now offer the best Tapestry Brussels at 1,25; best Ingrain at 1, 1,10, and 1,20 Oil Cloths at 50 and 75c. per yard Rugs and Mats in great variety at popular price;
Trunks in great variety at extremely low prices;
A full assortment of Valises and Traveling Bags;
A large assortment of Furs for ladies and children at much below regular prices;
Hamburg Embroidered Edgings at 12½c. worth 20c. at 15. worth 25c. and a full assortment of Edgings and Insertings up to 3 per yard;
Pillow Case Lace at 50c. 75c. per doz. yards;
Ladies' Linen Collars at 50c per doz. worth $1,50;
" " " trimmed with edging at 75c. worth 25c;
Edgings at 15, 25, and 50c. for a piece of 12 yards any of which are worth double the money;
Sewing Machine Oil, the best manufactured, at 15c per bottle;
Machine Needles at 40 and 50c for a paper of ten
Ruffles of the latest styles;
Button Mould in all sizes;
Large Cord;
Coats's and Clark's Cotton at 72c per dozen;
Striped Wool and Cotton Hose in great variety, and thousands of other articles not mentioned in this advertisement;

We are determined to meet the wants of the people, and have fixed prices accordingly. Parties having the cash will find that they can save at least 25 per cent, by purchasing their goods of
LEVY BROTHERS',
1017 and 1019 Main street,
RICHMOND, VA.

Prompt attention given to orders. Goods sent by express C. O. D., upon the receipt of the money. nov. 26.

W. J. BAKER. J B NEAL. W B SHEPARD.
Baker, Neal and Shepard,
COTTON FACTORS,
AND
General Commission Merchants,
NORFOLK, VA.
Agents for PATAPSCO GUANO.
Oct. 1 3m.

THEODORICK A. WILLIAMS. JOHN H. WILLIAMS. W C DICKSON.
T. A. WILLIAMS & CO.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
Commission Merchants,
Nos. 2 and 4 Roanoke Square,
corner Roanoke Dock,
Oct. 1 9m. NORFOLK, VA.

JAS. C. VOSS,
DANVILLE, VA.
FASHIONABLE Merchant TAILOR
AND
CLOTHIER,
AND DEALER IN
FOREIGN and Domestic Cloths, Cassimeres Vestings, Furnishing Goods, &c. dec. 3.

Hillsborough Recorder.

WEDNESDAY.....JAN. 7, 1874.

THE RECORDER.

IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, BY

J. D. CAMERON.

At $2.50 per annum, or $1 50 for six months—invariably in advance.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

ADVERTISEMENTS conspicuously inserted at $1 a square for the first insertion and 50 cents a square for each additional week. Ten lines or less make a square.

TERMS BY SPECIAL CONTRACT:

1 square 3 months $5—6 months $9—12 months $15
2 " 3 " $10—6 " $18—12 " $25
3 " 3 " $15—6 " $20—12 " $30
Half column 3 months $25—6 mo. $45—12 mo. $80
column 3 months $45—6 mo. $85—12 mo. $100

THE

The North Carolina Home INSURANCE CO.

OF

RALEIGH, N. C.

Insures Dwellings, Stores, Merchandise,

AND

All Classes of Insurable Property,

AGAINST

Loss or Damage by Fire, on the most Favorable Terms.

ITS Stockholders are gentlemen interested in building up North Carolina Institutions, and among them are many of the prominent business and financial men of the State.

All Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid.

This Company has, already, during the three years of its existence, paid a large amount of Losses, yet its assets are steadily increasing.

It appeals with confidence to the Insurers of Property in North Carolina.

Encourage Home Institutions.

R. H. BATTLE, Jr., President.
C. B. ROOT, Vice President.
SEATON GALES, Sec'y.
P. COWPER, Supervisor.

HAMILTON & GRAHAM, Local Agents.
may 28 6m. Hillsboro, N. C.

NORTH CAROLINA

STATE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

RALEIGH, N. C.

CAPITAL. $200,000

OFFICERS:

Hon. Kemp P. Battle, President.
F. H. Cameron, Vice President.
W. H. Hicks, Secretary.
Dr. E. B. Haywood, Med. Director.
Dr. W. I. Royster, Ass't. Med. Director.
J. B. Batchelor, Attorney.
C. H. Perry, Supervising Agent.

DIRECTORS:

Hon Kemp P Battle, Hon Tod R Caldwell, Hon John W Cunningham, Col T M Holt, Hon Wm A Smith, Dr W J Hawkins, Hon John Manning, Gen W R Cox, Col L W Humphrey, C Tate Murphy, Col Wm E Anderson, John G Williams Col Wm L Sanders, R Y McAden, Col A A McKoy, I J Young, James A Graham, F H Cameron, J C McRae, J B Batchelor, J C Blake, Walter Clark, W G Upchurch, J J Davis, John Nichols.

FEATURES AND ADVANTAGES

It is emphatically a *HOME* Company.
Its large capital guarantees strength and safety.
Its rates are as low as those of any first-class company.
It offers all desirable forms of insurance.
Its funds are invested *AT HOME* and circulated among OUR OWN PEOPLE.
No unnecessary restrictions imposed upon residence or travel.
Policies *NON-FORFEITABLE* after TWO years.
Its officers and directors are prominent, and well-known North Carolinians, whose experience as business men, and whose worth and integrity are alone sufficient guarantees of the Company's strength, solvency and success.

Apply to
A. W. GRAHAM, Agent, Hillsboro.
H. A. LONDON, Jr.
July 9 '73 6m. Gen'l. District Agent.

THE BANK OF MECKLENBURG,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Authorized Capital $500,000.

JAS. TURNER TATE, President.
THOS. W. DEWEY, Cashier.
F. H. DEWEY, Ass't. Cashier,

AT THE BANKING HOUSE OF

TATE & DEWEY.

THIS Bank Chartered under Act of the General Assembly, and duly organized under laws of the State of North Carolina, with ample means, is prepared to transact

GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS.

and furnish accommodations to all Customers on

LIBERAL TERMS.

The Bank will receive Deposits subject to check and will

Allow Interest According to Agreement,

on all Deposits left on time, or issue Certificates of Deposit bearing interest at the rate of

Eight per Cent per Annum,

on all sums lying undrawn over thirty days.

Gold and Silver Coin, Bullion and old Bank Notes Bought and Sold.

THOS. W. DEWEY,
Jan. 15 1873. 1y. Cashier.

W. E. ANDERSON, President. P. A. WILEY, Cashier.

Citizens' National Bank OF RALEIGH N. C.

Authorized Capital, $500.000.

DEAL IN

Government and other Securities.
Nov. 14. 6m.

JOHN W. GRAHAM, Hillsboro, N. C. JAMES A. GRAHAM, Graham, N. C.

GRAHAM & GRAHAM.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

WILL practice in Superior Courts of Orange and Alamance, and adjoining Counties. Also, in Supreme Court of the State and Federal Courts. Nov. 1, 1872.

TAPPEY'S IMPROVED LABOR-SAVING

TOBACCO SCREWS.

Patented March, 1860.

By N. HOAG and W. H. TAPPEY.

Those who now use the *RATCHED SCREWS* say they would not be without them on any account, because

1st. An old or weak hand can work it.
2d. One hand can press as hard with the Improved Screw as two or three men with the old kind.
3d. Three hogsheads can be pressed with this screw in the same time as two hogsheads with the old kind.
4th. It will last a planter's life time, and can be worked in a close room in a barn in bad weather as well as good.

Price: Wrought Screw and Cast Box, with Ratchet attached, $50. Lever, Bolt and Nuts no charge.

REFERS to J Y Whitted and Pogue & Corbin, Hillsboro

We also Manufacture Engines, Saw Mills, Mill Gearing, Tobacco fixtures generally, Cotton Presses unsurpassed at $140, Cotton Gin powers, Feed Cutters, Horse-powers, Treshers, Fan Mills &c. TAPPY & LUMSDEN & CO.
March 19 1y, Petersburg, Va.

Prospectus for 1874—Seventh Year.

THE ALDINE,

An illustrated Monthly Journal, universally admitted to be the Handsomest Periodical in the World. A Representative and Champion of American Taste.

NOT FOR SALE IN BOOK OR NEWS STORES.

THE ALDINE, while issued with all the regularity, has none of the temporary or *timely* interest characteristic of ordinary periodicals. It is an elegant miscellany of pure, light and graceful literature; and a collection of pictures, the rarest specimens of artistic skill, in black and white. Although each succeeding number affords a fresh pleasure to its friends, the real value and beauty of THE ALDINE will be most appreciated after it has been bound up at the close of the year. While other publications my claim superior cheapness, as compared with rivals of a similar class, THE ALDIME is a unique and original conception—alone and unapproached—absolutely without competition in price or character. The possessor of a complete volume cannot duplicate the quantity of fine paper and engravings in any other shape or number of volumns *for ten times its cost; and then, there are the chromos, besides!*

PREMIUM FOR 1874.

Every subscriber to THE ALDINE for the year 1874 will receive a pair of chromos. The original pictures were painted in oil for the publishers of THE ALDINE, by Thomas Moran, whose great Colorado picture was purchased by Congress for ten thousand dollars. The subjects were chosen to represent "The East" and "The West." One is a view in the White Mountains, New Hampshire; the other gives The Cliffs of Green River, Wyoming Territory.

TERMS.

$5 per annum, in advance. with Oil Chromos free.

For 50 *cents extra*, the chromos will be sent, mounted, varnished, and prepaid by mail.

THE ALDINE will, hereafter, be obtainable only by subscription. There will be no reduced or club rate; cash for subscription must be sent to the publishers direct, or handed to the local canvasser, *without responsibility to the publisher*, except in cases where the certificate is given, bearing the *fac simile* signature of JAMES SUTTON & Co.

CANVASSERS WANTED.

Any person wishing to act permanently as a local canvasser will receive full and prompt information by applying to

JAMES SUTTON & CO., Publishers,
38 MAIDEN LANE, NEW YORK

The Wilmington Star.

ESTABLISHED ONLY SIX YEARS!

DAILY STAR

HAS the LARGEST Circulation of any Daily Newspaper in the State, and a circulation in Wilmington Nearly Twice as Large as that of any other paper.

All the news of the day will be found in it, condensed when unimportant, at length when of moment, and always presented in a clear, intelligent and interesting manner.

SUBSCRIPTION In Advance.

One Year,	$7.00
Six Months,	3.50
Three Months,	1.75

WEEKLY STAR.

PRICE REDUCED.

The WEEKLY STAR is now combined with the CAROLINA FARMER, and is one of the cheapest papers in the country, at the following REDUCED RATES:

One copy, One Year.	$1.50
One copy, Six Months,	1.00

☞ Clubs of 5 to 10, One Year, $1.25 per copy
☞ Clubs of 10 or more, One Year, only $1.00 per copy. Specimen copies sent on application.

Address WM. H. BERNARD,
Editor and Proprietor,
Wilmington, N. C.

C. E. PARISH,

Attorney at Law,

Hillsboro, N. C.

PARTICULAR attention given to collections and cases in Bankruptcy.
☞ Office in the Court House. [may 21 3m

$10 TO $20 per day. Agents wanted everywhere. Particulars free. A. H. BLAIR & Co., St. Louis, Mo.

VINEGAR BITTERS

VEGETABLE FREE FROM ALCOHOL

PURELY D. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

EUREKA

VINEGAR BITTERS

Dr. J. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters are a purely Vegetable preparation, made chiefly from the native herbs found on the lower ranges of the Sierra Nevada mountains of California, the medicinal properties of which are extracted therefrom without the use of Alcohol. The question is almost daily asked, "What is the cause of the unparalleled success of VINEGAR BITTERS?" Our answer is, that they remove the cause of disease, and the patient recovers his health. They are the great blood purifier and a life-giving principle, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the system. Never before in the history of the world has a medicine been compounded possessing the remarkable qualities of VINEGAR BITTERS in healing the sick of every disease man is heir to. They are a gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, relieving Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver and Visceral Organs in Bilious Diseases

The properties of DR. WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS are Aperient, Diaphoretic, Carminative, Nutritious, Laxative, Diuretic, Sedative, Counter-Irritant Sudorific, Alterative, and Anti-Bilious.

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With Strength and Capacity Equal to Any, Regardless of Cost.

THE cloth-plate is the size used by a $100 Machine, is of Polished Plated Steel. Attachments of proportionate size and quality, while the entire Machine has corresponding finish throughout. Braider, Embroiderer, Guide, Hemmer, Gatherer, four sizes of Needles, &c., are *Given with every Machine.*

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THE undersigned respectfully inform the Physicians and citizens of Orange and the surrounding counties, that he is now opening a large and full assortment of

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In Hillsboro at the above well known stand. He flatters himself from his long experience in the business, that he will be able to meet the wants of the people in his line.

All prescriptions carefully prepared by himself DAY OR NIGHT.

Having been for many years a citizen of your section and formerly well known as Clerk with J. Y. Whitted, I respectfully ask a share of your patronage. WM. A. HAYS.
April 16th '73. 1y.

Drs. Greene, Lindley & Bentley's Great Family Medicines,

Prepared expressly for and adopted to the Southern climate.

"*Compound Extract Corydalis*," is the most powerful and efficient Alterative and Blood Purifier known, prepared expressly for *Scrofula, Secondary Syphilis, Eruptions* on the skin, and all diseases which are produced by bad or unhealthy blood.

"*Dr. Greene's Fit Cure*," cures all kinds of *Fits*, Spasms and Convulsions, which depend upon irritation of the nerve centres; often stops the *Fits* from the first day's use ever where they have existed for years.

"*Medicated Honey*," the great remedy for *Coughs, Colds, Croup, Asthma, Bronchitis, Sore Throat* and all diseases of the Air-passages and Lungs. It does not sicken the patient, is pleasant to take, prompt in its action, does not injure the appetite or impair digestion as most Expectorants do.

Our "Neuralgia Specific" is a perfect specific for *Neuralgia, Sciatica, Rheumatism*, & all muscular or nervous pains wherever situated.

These Medicines are prepared with great care from perfectly reliable drugs, and for the especial classes of diseases named upon each bottle. No one of them is claimed as a "cure all." They are identically the same which we have used in our practice for years, and in thus recommending them to the public we know whereof we affirm. They are safe, reliable and efficient, acting quickly and thoroughly. Try them and you will want no others. Ask your Druggist for them.

For sale by Druggists generally. Prepared only by

DRS. GREENE, LINDLEY & BENTLEY,
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$72 EACH WEEK.

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FOR DOMESTIC USE,

ONLY FIVE DOLLARS

With the New Patent

BUTTON HOLE WORKER,

Patented June 27th, 1871.

AWARDED THE FIRST PREMIUM AT THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE

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A most wonderful and elegantly constructed Sewing Machine for Family Work. Complete in in all its Parts. Uses the Straight Eye Pointed Needle, Self Treading, direct upright Positive Motion, New Tension, Self Feed and Cloth Guider. Operates by wheel and on a Table. Light Running. Smooth and noiseless, like all good high-priced machines. Has Patent check to prevent the wheel being turned the wrong way. Use the thread direct from the spool. Makes the elastic Lock Stitch, (finest and strongest stitch known;) firm, durable, close and rapid. Will do all kinds of work, fine and coarse, from cambric to heavy cloth or leather, and uses all descriptions of thread. The Machine is heavily constructed to give it strength; all the parts of each machine being make alike by machinery, and beautifully finished and ornamented. It is very to learn. Rapid, Smooth and Silent in operation. Reliable at all times, and a practical, scientific, mechanical invention, at greatly reduced price.

A Good, cheap, Family sewing machine at last. The first and only success in producing a valuable substantial and reliable low priced Sewing Machine. Its extreme low price reaches all conditions. Its simplicity and strength adapts it to all capacities, while its many merits make it a universal favorite wherever used, and creates a rapid demand.

IT IS ALL IT IS RECOMMENDED.

I can cheerfully and confidently recommend its use to those who are wanting a really good Sewing Machine, at low price.

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Price of each machine. "class A," "one," (warranted for five years by special certificate,) with all the fixtures, and everything complete belonging to it, including Self Threading Needle packed in a strong wooden box, and delivered to any part of the country, by express, free of further charges, on receipt of price, only Five Dollars. Safe delivery guaranteed. With each Machine we will send, on receipt of $1 extra, the patent

BUTTON HOLE WORKER,

One of the most important and useful inventions of the age. So simple and ceartain, that a child can work the finest button hole with regularity and ease. Strong and beautiful.

Special terms, and Extra Inducements to Male and Female Agents, Store Keepers, &c. who will establish agencies through the country and keep our New Machines on Exhibition and Sale. County Rights given to smart agents free. Agent's complete outfit furnished without extra charge Sample of sewing, descriptive circulars containing Terms, Testimonials, Engravings, &c. &c. sent free. We also supply.

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Latest Patents and Improvements for the Farm and Garden Mowers, Reapers, Cultivators Feed cutters Harrows, Farm Mills, Planters Harvesters Threshers and all articles needed for Farm work. Rare Seeds in large variety. All Money sent in Post office Money Orders, Bank Drafts, or by express, will be at our risk and are perfectly secure. Safe delivery of all our goods guaranteed.

An old an responsible firm that sell the best goods at the lowest price, and can be relied on by our readers.—*Farmer's Journal New York.*

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JEROME B. HUDSON & CO.,
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Sep 24th 1873.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Consumption.

Probably never before in the whole history of medicine, has any thing won so widely and so deeply upon the confidence of mankind, as this excellent remedy for pulmonary complaints. Through a long series of years, and among most of the races of men it has risen higher and higher in their estimation, as it has become better known. Its uniform character and power to cure the various affections of the lungs and throat, have made it known as a reliable protector against them. While adapted to milder forms of disease and to young children, it is at the same time the most effectual remedy that can be given for incipient consumption, and the dangerous affections of the throat and lungs. As a provision against sudden attacks of *Croup*, it should be kept on hand in every family, and indeed as all are sometimes subject to colds and coughs, all should be provided with this antidote for them.

Although settled *Consumption* is thought incurable, still great numbers of cases where the disease seemed settled, have been completely cured, and the patient restored to sound health by the *Cherry Pectoral*. So complete is its mastery over the disorders of the Lungs and Throat, that the most obstinate of them yield to it. When nothing else could reach them, under the *Cherry Pectoral* they subside and disappear.

Singers and Public Speakers find great protection from it.

Asthma is always relieved and often wholly cured by it.

Bronchitis is generally cured by taking the *Cherry Pectoral* in small and frequent doses.

So generally are its virtues known, that we need not publish the certificates of them here, or do more than assure the public that its qualities are fully maintained.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

As its name implies, it does *Cure*, and does not fail. Containing neither Arsenic, Quinine, Bismuth, Zinc, nor any other mineral or poisonous substance whatever, it in nowise injures the patient. The number and importance of its cures in the ague districts, are literally beyond account, and we believe without a parallel in the history of Ague medicine. Our power in granting us the acknowledgments we receive of the radical cures effected in obstinate cases, and where other remedies had wholly failed.

Unacclimated persons, either resident in or travelling through miasmatic localities, will be protected by taking the *AGUE CURE* daily.

For *Liver Complaints*, arising from torpidity of the Liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the Liver into healthy activity.

For Bilious Disorders and Liver Complaints, it is an excellent remedy, producing many truly remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed.

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SON of the late Col. RICHARD FRENCH, of French's Hotel, has taken this Hotel, newly fitted up and entirely renovated the same.

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has been entirely refurnished and is now open for the accommodation of Guests.

The table will be at all times supplied with the best provisions; the services of a good *CATERER* have been procured, and those who may patronize this Hotel will always find a hearty welcome and first class accommodations.

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In from One to Twenty Minutes.

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It was the first and is

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that instantly stops the most excruciating pains, allays inflammations, and cures Congestions, whether of the Lungs, Stomach, Bowels, or other glands or organs, by one application.

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no matter how violent or excruciating the pain the RHEUMATIC, Bed ridden, Infirm, Crippled, Nervous, Neuralgic, or prostrated with disease may suffer,

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF

WILL AFFORD INSTANT EASE.

INFLAMMATION OF THE KIDNEYS,
INFLAMMATION OF THE BLADDER,
INFLAMMATION OF THE BOWELS,
CONGESTION OF THE LUNGS,
SORE THROAT, DIFFICULT BREATHING,
PALPITATION OF THE HEART,
HYSTERICS, CROUP, DIPTHERIA,
CATARRH, INFLUENZA,
HEADACHE, TOOTHACHE, NEURALGIA, RHEUMATISM,
COLD CHILLS, AGUE CHILLS,

The application of the **Ready Relief** to the parts or parts where the pain or difficulty exists will afford ease and comfort.

Twenty drops in half a tumbler of water will in a few moments cure CRAMPS, SPASMS, SOUR STOMACH, HEARTBURN, SICK HEADACHE, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, COLIC, WIND IN THE BOWELS, and all INTERNAL PAINS.

Travelers should always carry a bottle of **Radway's Ready Relief** with them. A few drops in water will prevent sickness or pains from change of water. It is better than French Brandy or Bitters as a stimulant.

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FEVER AND AGUE cured for fifty cents. There is not a remedial agent in the world that will cure Fever and Ague, and all other Malarious, Bilious, scarlet, Typhoid, Yellow, and other Fevers (aided by RADWAY'S PILLS) so quick as RADWAY'S READY RELIEF. Fifty cents per bottle.

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STRONG AND PURE RICH BLOOD—INCREASE OF FLESH AND WEIGHT—CLEAR SKIN AND BEAUTIFUL COMPLEXION SECURED TO ALL.

DR. RADWAY'S Sarsaparillian Resolvent

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

HAS MADE THE MOST ASTONISHING CURES. SO QUICK, SO RAPID ARE THE CHANGES, THE BODY UNDERGOES, UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THIS TRULY WONDERFUL MEDICINE, THAT

Every Day an Increase in Flesh and Weight is Seen and Felt.

Every drop of the SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT communicates through the Blood, Sweat, Urine, and other Fluids and juices of the system the vigor of life, for it repairs the waste of the body with new and sound, material. Scrofula, Syphilis, Consumption, Glandular disease, Ulcers in the throat, Mouth, Tumors, Sores in the Glands and other parts of the system, Sore Eyes, Scrofulous Discharges from the Ears, and the worst forms of Skin diseases, Eruptions, Fever Sores, Scald Head, Ring Worm, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, Acne, Black Spots, Worms in the Flesh, Tumors, Cancers in the Womb, and all weakening and mercurial discharges, Blotches, Loss of hair, Ulcers, and all the impurities of the life principle, are within the curative range of this wonder of Modern Chemistry, and a few days' use will prove to any person using it for either of these forms of disease its potent power to cure them.

If the patient, daily becoming reduced by the waste and decomposition that is continually progressing, succeeds in arresting these wastes, and repairs the same with new material made from healthy blood—and this the SARSAPARILLIAN will and does accomplish—a cure is certain; for when once this remedy commences its work of purification, and succeeds in diminishing the loss of waste, its repairs will be rapid, and every day the patient will feel himself growing better, and stronger, the food digesting better, appetite improving, and flesh and weight increasing.

Not only does the SARSAPARILLIAN RESOLVENT excel all known remedial agents in the cure of Chronic, Scrofulous, Constitutional, and skin diseases, but it is the only positive cure for

Kidney & Bladder Complaints,

Urinary and Womb diseases, Gravel, Diabetes, Dropsy, Stoppage of Water, Incontinence of Urine, Bright's Disease, Albuminuria, and in all cases where there are brick dust deposits, or the water is thick, cloudy, mixed with substances like the white of an egg, or threads like white silk, or there is a morbid, dark, bilious appearance, and white bone dust deposit, and when there is a pricking, burning sensation when passing water, and pain in the small of the Back and along the Loins.

Tumor of 12 Years' Growth Cured by Radway's Resolvent.

DR. RADWAY'S Perfect Purgative & Regulating Pills.

perfectly tasteless, elegantly coated with sweet gum, regulate, purify, cleanse and strengthen. Radway's Pills, for the cure of all disorders of the stomach, Liver, Bowels, Kidneys, Nervous Diseases, Headache, Constipation, Costiveness, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Bilious Fever, Inflammation of the Bowels, Piles, and all Derangements of the Internal Viscera. Warranted to effect a positive cure. Purely Vegetable, containing no mercury, minerals or deleterious drugs.

A few doses of RADWAY'S PILLS will free the system from all the above named disorders. Price, 25 cents per box. SOLD BY DRUGGISTS.

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Ayer's Hair Vigor,

For restoring Gray Hair to its natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color, with the gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always, cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where the follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and decayed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous, and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

HAIR DRESSING,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich, glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co.,

PRACTICAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTS,

LOWELL, MASS.

PRICE $1.00.

Piedmont Air-Line Railway.

Richmond & Danville, Richmond & Danville R. W., N. C. Division, and North Western N. C. R. W.

Condensed Time Table, in effect on and after Sunday October 12th, 1873.

GOING NORTH.

STATIONS.	MAIL.	EXPRESS.
Leave Charlotte.....	10.00 p. m.	8.15 A M
" Air Line June'n	10.08 "	8.30
" Salisbury	12.06 a. m.	10.21
" Greensboro....	3.30 a m	12.45 P. M.
" Danville.....	6.30 "	3.12
" Burkeville, ...	11.35a. m.	7.50
Ar. at Richmond, ...	2.17 "	10.17

GOING SOUTH.

STATIONS.	MAIL	EXPRESS.
Leave Richmond,	1.38 P. M.	6.08 A M
" Burkville	4.45 "	9.37 A M
" Danville	9.18 "	1.41 P M.
" Greensboro	12.20 am	4.20
" Salisbury,	2.58 A M	6.43
" Air-Line[t]n	4.20	8.54
Ar. at Charlotte.	4.45 "	9.00

STATIONS.	GOING EAST. MAIL.	GOING WEST. MAIL.
Leave Greensboro'	3.03 a. m.	Ar. 12.20 a m
" Co. Shops	1.45 "	9.25 "
" Hillsboro,	"	"
" Raleigh	8.35 A M	5.26 "
Ar. at Goldsboro'	11.15 "	L've 2.30 P M

NORTH WESTERN N. C. R. R.

SALEM BRANCH.

Leave Greensboro'	4.30 P M.
Arrive at Salem	6.25 P. M.
Leave Salem	8.00 A M.
Arrive at Greensboro'	10.00 A. M.

Mail trains daily both ways, over entire length of roads. Accommodation daily between Danville and Richmond (Sundays excepted.)

On Sundays Lynchburg Accommodation leave Richmond at 9.42 a m., arrive at Burkeville 12.45 p m., leave Burkeville 5.35 p m., arrive at Richmond 8.44 p m.

Pullman Palace cars on all night trains between Charlotte and Richmond, (without change.

Papers that have arrangements to advertise the schedule of this company will please print as above.

For further information address
S. E. ALLEN, Gen'l Ticket Agent
Greensboro, N, C.

T. M. R. TALCOTT,
Engineer and Superintendent.

Carolina Central Railway Co.

WILMINGTON N. C. May 14, 1873.

SCHEDULE.

PASSENGER TRAINS.

Leave Wilmington daily (except Sundays) at 8 a m
Arrive at Wilmington at 5.25 p m
Leave Wadesboro at 7.10 a m.
Arrive at Wilmington at 4.35 p m

FREIGHT TRAINS.

Leave Wilmington daily except Sunday at 6 a m.
Arrive at Laurinburg at 5.30 p m
Leave Laurinburg at 5 a m
Ar. at Wadesboro at 5.30 p m
Passenger Trains leave Charlotte daily Sundays excepted at 8 a m
Ar. at Buffalo at 12 m
Leave Buffalo at 1 p m
Ar. at Charlotte at 5.15 p m

Irregular Lumber and timber Trains runs on both portions of the road, as the business requires

A daily Stage will soon run in connection with the trains on both ends of this Railway.

S. L. FREMONT,
May 14. Eng. and Superintendent.

THE GREAT REMEDY FOR

CONSUMPTION

which can be cured by a timely resort to this standard preparation, as has been proved by the hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors. It is acknowledged by many prominent physicians to be the most reliable preparation ever introduced for the relief and cure of all Lung complaints, and is offered to the public, sanctioned by the experience of over forty years. When resorted to in season it seldom fails to effect a speedy cure in the most severe cases of Coughs, Bronchitis, Croup, Whooping Cough, Influenza, Asthma, Colds, Sore Throat, Pains or Soreness in the Chest and Side, Liver Complaint, Bleeding at the Lungs, &c. Wistar's Balsam does not dry up a Cough, and leave the cause behind, as is the case with most preparations, but it loosens and cleanses the lungs, and allays irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint.

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SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Boston, Mass.
And sold by Druggists and Dealers generally.

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CAKES,

Foreign and Domestic Fruit,

Main Street, opposite Masonic Hall,
DANVILLE, VA.

CANDY $16 per 100 lbs. 500 lbs and upward 15 cents per pound. april 21.